



CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT AND ETHICS

INTRODUCTION

This *Code of Business Conduct and Ethics* (this "**Code**") applies to all members of the board of directors (the "**Board**"), officers and employees of Volta Metals Ltd. (the "**Company**"), regardless of their position in the organization (each, a "**Company Representative**" and collectively, the "**Company Representatives**"). This Code applies to Company Representatives at all times and everywhere the Company does business. References in this Code to the Company mean the Company and any of its subsidiaries.

This Code reflects the Company's commitment to a culture of honesty, integrity and accountability and outlines the basic principles and policies with which everyone at the Company is expected to comply.

The Company requires the highest standards of professional and ethical conduct from Company Representatives. A reputation for honesty and integrity is important for the success of the business. No Company Representative shall be permitted to achieve results through violations of laws or regulations, or through unscrupulous dealings.

The Company aims for its business practices to be compatible with, and sensitive to, the economic and social priorities of each location in which its operations are conducted. Although customs vary from country to country and standards of ethics may vary in different business environments, honesty and integrity must always characterize the Company's business activities.

In addition to following this Code, Company Representatives are expected to seek guidance in any case where there is a question about compliance with the letter or spirit of this Code, the Company's policies, and applicable laws. This Code cannot and does not cover every issue that may arise or every situation in which ethical decisions must be made, but rather sets out key guiding principles of conduct and ethics that the Company expects of Company Representatives. This Code sets forth general principles and does not supersede the specific policies and procedures that are in effect, or other policies that are in effect from time to time.

This Code shall be reviewed periodically by the Board and may be supplemented as required from time to time.

SPECIFICS OF THIS CODE

1. **Compliance with Laws, Rules and Regulations**

The Company is strongly committed to conducting its business affairs with honesty, integrity, and accountability, in full compliance with all laws, rules and regulations applicable to the Company's business in the countries in which it operates. Company Representatives shall at all times respect and obey such laws, rules and regulations and avoid any situation that could be perceived as improper, unethical or indicate a casual attitude towards compliance with such laws, rules and regulations. Compliance with both the letter and spirit of all laws, rules, and regulations applicable to the business is important for the Company's reputation and continued success. Any Company Representative who fails to comply with this Code or any applicable laws, rules, regulations or stock exchange policies shall be subject to disciplinary measures, up to and including discharge from the Company or termination of the business relationship.

2. Conflicts of Interest

A conflict of interest could arise where:

- an individual's personal interests conflict or interfere, or appear to conflict or interfere, in any way, with the interests of the Company;
- an individual takes action for his or her direct or indirect benefit or the direct or indirect benefit of a third party that is in conflict with the interests of the Company; or
- an individual, or a member of his or her family, receives improper personal benefits as a result of his or her position in the Company.

Company Representatives have an obligation to act in the best interests of the Company and activities that could give rise to a conflict of interest, or the appearance of a conflict of interest, are prohibited unless specifically approved in advance by the Board or, in the case of an employee, a member of senior management of the Company. Where a conflict involves a Board member (i.e. where a Board member has an interest in a material contract or material transaction involving the Company), the Board member involved shall be required to disclose his or her interest to the Board and refrain from voting at the Board meeting of the Company considering such contract or transaction in accordance with applicable law.

It is not always easy to determine whether a conflict of interest exists. Accordingly, any potential conflict of interest should be reported immediately to a member of senior management who is independent of the potential conflict and who shall assess the issue with, if necessary, the advice of legal counsel. For unresolved potential conflicts involving any Company Representative or where a member of senior management or a Board member is involved in a potential conflict, the issue should be referred to the Board (assisted by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee and legal counsel as necessary).

3. Corporate Opportunities

Company Representatives owe a duty to the Company to advance the Company's legitimate interests when the opportunity to do so arises and are prohibited from taking, for themselves personally, opportunities that arise through the use of corporate property, information or position and from using corporate property, information or position for personal gain, except where the Board, after receiving the necessary information concerning such opportunity and receiving advice of legal counsel, has elected in compliance with applicable corporate law not to avail itself of the opportunity. Any director interested in a corporate opportunity being considered by the Board shall refrain from voting at the Board meeting considering such opportunity.

If a Company Representative has any doubt as to whether any activity they are contemplating violates this requirement, they must refer the issue to a member of senior management who shall assess the issue with, if necessary, the advice of legal counsel.

4. Confidentiality

Company Representatives must preserve and protect the confidentiality of information entrusted to them by the Company or that otherwise comes into their possession in the course of their engagement with the Company, except where disclosure is expressly authorized or legally mandated.

The obligation to preserve confidential information continues even after an employee leaves the Company or the business relationship ends.

Confidential information includes all non-public information that may be of use to competitors, or harmful to the Company if disclosed. It also includes information that suppliers have entrusted to the Company.

5. Protection and Proper Use of Company Assets

The Company assets need to be protected and used efficiently. Theft, carelessness and waste have a direct impact on the Company's operations. Any suspected incidents of fraud or theft should be immediately reported to an individual's supervisor or to a member of senior management or the Board for investigation.

Company assets such as funds, products, computers, mineral samples and data may only be used for legitimate business purposes or other purposes approved by management. Company assets may never be used for illegal purposes.

The obligation to protect Company assets includes proprietary information. Proprietary information includes any information that is not generally known to the public or would be helpful to the Company's competitors. Examples of proprietary information are intellectual property, business and marketing plans, mineral exploration results and employee information. The obligation to preserve proprietary information continues even after a Company Representative leaves the Company or the business relationship ends, for a period of up to one year.

6. Insider Trading

Insider trading is unethical and illegal. The trading in securities of the Company while a person is in possession of material non-public information regarding the Company is prohibited. This includes the securities of the Company and any other company. It is also illegal to "tip" or pass on inside information to any other person who might make an investment decision based on that information or pass the information on further.

Refer to the detailed policy on Insider Trading for additional information.

7. Fair Dealing

The Company shall deal with Company Representatives fairly and lawfully. No one at the Company should take unfair advantage of anyone through illegal conduct, concealment, manipulation, abuse of privileged information, misrepresentation of material facts or any other unfair dealing practice.

8. Environment

The Company is sensitive to the environmental impact of its operations. Accordingly, the Company aims to meet and exceed local laws within all jurisdictions in which it operates and focus on measures to maintain and improve the integrity of local ecosystems using best environmental practices. If any Company Representative has any doubt as to the applicability or meaning of a particular environmental regulation or issue, the Company Representative should immediately discuss the matter with a supervisor or with a member of the Company's senior management.

9. Equal Opportunity, Discrimination and Harassment

The Company values the diversity of Company Representatives and is committed to providing equal opportunity in all aspects of employment and business opportunities. Abusive, harassing or offensive conduct is unacceptable, whether verbal, physical or visual. Examples include derogatory comments based on racial, ethnic, physical or mental characteristics and unwelcome sexual advances. Company Representatives are encouraged to report the conduct of another Company Representative that makes them uncomfortable.

10. Health and Safety

Company Representatives are responsible for maintaining a safe workplace by following health and safety rules and practices. The Company is committed to keeping its workplaces safe, secure and free from hazards. Company Representatives should report any accidents, injuries, unsafe equipment, practices or conditions immediately to a supervisor or other designated person. In order to protect the safety of all Company Representatives, all Company Representatives shall report to work free from the influence of any substance that could prevent them from conducting work activities safely and effectively.

11. Financial and Business Disclosure and Accuracy of Company Records and Reporting

Honest, accurate and complete recording and reporting of information is critical as a prelude to making responsible business decisions and to meeting financial reporting obligations. This includes both the Company's financial reporting and ongoing disclosure requirements under applicable securities and stock exchange requirements. The Company's accounting and other records are relied upon to produce reports for the Company's management, shareholders, creditors, governmental agencies and others.

Full, fair, accurate, timely and understandable disclosure in the reports and other documents that are filed with, or submitted to, securities regulators and stock exchanges and in other public communications is critical for maintaining a good reputation, to comply with obligations under the securities laws and to meet the expectations of shareholders and other members of the investment community. In preparing such reports and documents and other public communications, Company Representatives shall adhere to the following guidelines:

- all accounting records, and the reports produced from such records, must be in accordance with all applicable laws;
- all accounting records must fairly and accurately reflect the transactions or occurrences to which they relate;
- all accounting records must fairly and accurately reflect, in reasonable detail, the Company's assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses;
- no accounting records should contain any false or intentionally misleading entries;
- no transactions should be intentionally misclassified as to accounts, departments or accounting periods;
- all transactions must be supported by accurate documentation in reasonable detail and recorded in the proper account and in the proper accounting period;
- no information should be concealed from the internal auditors or the independent auditors; and
- compliance with the Company's system of internal controls is required.

If any Company Representative has concerns or complaints regarding accounting or auditing issues, he or she is encouraged to submit those concerns to the Chair of the Audit Committee of the Board.

The Company and Company Representatives shall maintain all records in accordance with laws and regulations regarding retention of business records. The Company prohibits the unauthorized destruction of or tampering with any records, whether written or in electronic form, where the Company is required by law or government regulation to maintain such records or where it has reason to know of a threatened or pending government investigation or litigation relating to such records.

Business records and communications often become public through legal or regulatory investigations or the media. Exaggeration, derogatory remarks, legal conclusions or inappropriate characterizations of people and companies should be avoided. This applies to communications of all kinds, including email and informal notes or interoffice memos.

12. Use of Email and Internet Services

Email systems and Internet services are provided as an essential tool in the workplace. Incidental and occasional personal use is permitted but shall not interfere with Company Representatives' duties and obligations to the Company. Company Representatives should not access, send or download any information that could be insulting or offensive to another person, such as sexually explicit messages, ethnic or racial slurs, or messages that could be viewed as harassment.

Messages (including voice mail) and computer information are considered the property of the Company and there should be no expectation of privacy. Unless prohibited by law, the Company reserves the right to access and disclose this information as necessary for business purposes. Company Representatives should use good judgement, and not access or send messages, or store any information, that the Company Representative would not want to be seen or heard by other individuals.

13. Gifts and Entertainment

Directors, officers, and employees may give and receive reasonable gifts with a monetary value to a maximum of \$500 and participate as hosts and guests in entertainment provided:

- (a) there is no requirement or appearance of impropriety or obligation; and
- (b) the gift or entertainment does not violate the law, standards of business conduct or this Code.

Any gifts given or received with a monetary value more than \$750 shall be approved by any one of the Chief Executive Officer or Chief Financial Officer. Any such gifts may result in a taxable benefit to the recipient, and, in such case, the recipient shall be solely responsible for the payment of any taxes or charges that become payable as a result of having received the gift.

Directors, officers, and employees shall not give, offer or agree to give or offer a loan, reward, advantage or benefit of any kind to a foreign public official (as defined in the *Corruption of Foreign Public Officials Act*) or to any person for the benefit of a foreign public official, except in compliance with the *Corruption of Foreign Public Officials Act* and if such payments are not prohibited by local law.

Directors, officers, and employees shall not give, offer or agree to give or offer a political donation by the Company.

14. Human Rights

The Company is committed to supporting the protection of international human rights through best practices in all of its business activities. We identify human rights as those internationally defined and recognized rights as laid out in the *International Bill of Human Rights*, to which every human being is entitled.

15. Amendment, Modification and Waivers of this Code of Business Conduct and Ethics

This Code may be amended or modified by the Board and waivers may be granted by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee or a vote of the independent directors of the Board, subject to disclosure and other provisions of applicable securities legislation and stock exchange requirements.

16. Compliance with this Code and Violations

This Code cannot, and is not intended to, address all of the situations that may be encountered by a Company Representative. There will be occasions where a Company Representative is confronted by circumstances not covered by policy or procedure and where judgement must be exercised as to the appropriate course of action. In those circumstances or if any questions arise concerning obligations under this Code, Company Representatives are encouraged to use common sense, and to contact a supervisor or a member of senior management of the Company for guidance. Senior management and directors are encouraged to consult with the Chief Executive Officer, the Chair of the Audit Committee of the Board, a member of the Board or such other senior officer of the Company as may be appropriate or designated by the Company from time to time.

It is the responsibility of Company Representatives to understand and comply with this Code. This Code shall be strictly enforced. Failure to comply with this Code or applicable laws, rules or regulations can result in disciplinary measures, up to and including discharge from the Company or termination of the business relationship with the Company. Violations of this Code may also constitute violations of law, which may be reported to the appropriate authorities and may result in civil or criminal action or penalties against a Company Representative.

This Code shall be distributed to all Company Representatives and may be published on the Company's website. Company Representatives shall be required to affirm their annual compliance with this Code and Management shall report to the Board that the Code has been reviewed and certified by all relevant personnel including employees, management and directors.

17. Reporting of any Illegal or Unethical Behaviour

The Company has a strong commitment to conduct business in a lawful and ethical manner. Company Representatives are encouraged and expected to report violations and suspected violations of laws, rules, regulations, or requirements of this Code. Retaliatory action against any Company Representative who, in good faith, reports a possible violation is prohibited. It is unacceptable to file a report knowing it to be false or inaccurate.

Any breaches or suspected breach of this Code (including breaches and concerns regarding accounting, internal control and auditing matters) or other illegal or unethical behaviour shall be reported to an individual's supervisor or to a member of senior management or the Board for investigation.

A Company Representative may choose to remain anonymous in reporting any possible violation of this Code, and all reports shall remain confidential. The individual can report any violations to the Chair of the Audit Committee at the following the confidential e-mail address: AC-Chair@voltametals.ca.

This Policy was adopted by the Board on November 16, 2023.